

## **BRAD R. ROTH**

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### CURRENT APPOINTMENT

#### ***Professor of Political Science and Law, WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY***

(Full Professor as of August 2011; Associate Professor, 2001-11; Assistant Professor, 1997-2001).

#### *Courses Taught:*

International Law; Human Rights; Foreign Relations Law; International Prosecution of State Actors;  
Political Theory of Public Law; American Legal Systems and Processes; Law, Authority, and Resistance;  
Theories of Justice; Law and State Security.

#### *Awards for Excellence in Scholarship:*

WSU Academy of Scholars, Induction 2018.

WSU Board of Governors, 2013 and 2000 Faculty Recognition Awards.

American Society of International Law, 1999 Certificate of Merit for “Best Work in a Specialized Area”

### PREVIOUS PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Visiting Professor of Law, Fall 1996, and Lecturer in Law, Spring 1996,  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, School of Law (Boalt Hall)

*Courses Taught:* International Law; Law and Armed Conflict

Litigation Attorney, Hanoach Weisman, P.C., Roseland, New Jersey, 1988-91.

Judicial Clerk, Supreme Court of New Jersey, Chief Justice Robert N. Wilentz, 1987-88.

### EDUCATION

Ph.D., Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, December 1996

LL.M., COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL, 1992

Ford Foundation Fellow in Public International Law

Parker Program Recognition with Honors in International and Foreign Law

J.D., HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, *cum laude*, 1987

Editorial Board, *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review*

B.A., SWARTHMORE COLLEGE, High Honors, 1984

Major: Political Science Minor: Economics

Ivy Award (awarded by the faculty to “the Senior man outstanding in leadership, scholarship and contributions to the College community”)

SCHOLARSHIP (as of June 2023)

**Publications**

**Books:**

*Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement: Premises of a Pluralist International Legal Order* (Oxford University Press, 2011).

*Governmental Illegitimacy in International Law* (Oxford University Press, 1999).

**Winner, 1999 American Society of International Law Certificate of Merit**  
("Best Work in a Specialized Area")

**Co-edited Volumes:**

Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democracy and International Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2020).

Gregory H. Fox, Paul R. Dubinsky & Brad R. Roth, eds., *Supreme Law of the Land? Debating the Contemporary Effects of Treaties within the United States Legal System* (Cambridge University Press, 2017).

Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democratic Governance and International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

**Co-Edited Journal Symposium:**

Chandra Lekha Sriram & Brad R. Roth, eds., "Symposium: Justice without Borders? Externalizing Criminal Punishment for Past Atrocities," *Finnish Yearbook of International Law* 12 (2001), 3-189.

**Co-Edited Textbook:**

Valerie Epps, John Cerone & Brad R. Roth, eds., *International Law* (6th ed., Carolina Academic Press, 2019).

**Research Publications -- Journal Articles and Book Chapters:**

Conference Paper Under Review for Publication:

Brad R. Roth, "Applying a Realistic Interpretivism to International Law" presented at University of Copenhagen, May 2022

Published:

Brad R. Roth, "Implementing 'Two Peoples, One Future': Conceptualizing Mutual Self-Determination in Israel-Palestine," *Europa Ethnica* 80 (2023), 1/2: 79-87.  
[https://www.facultas.at/verlag/zeitschriften/europa\\_ethnica](https://www.facultas.at/verlag/zeitschriften/europa_ethnica)  
<https://www.nomos-elibrary.de/zeitschrift/0014-2492>

Brad R. Roth, “Justice and International Law” in M.N.S. Sellers & Stephan Kirste, eds. *Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy* (Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer, 2023), [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6730-0\\_919-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6730-0_919-1)

Brad R. Roth, “Self-Determination as the Basis for a Right to Secession,” in Aleksandar Pavkovic, Peter Radan & Ryan Griffiths, eds., *The Routledge Handbook of Self-Determination and Secession* (Routledge, 2023), pp. 459-73.

Brad R. Roth, “Self-Determination Short of Secession,” in Jure Vidmar, Lea Raible & Sarah McGibbon, eds., *Research Handbook on Secession* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2022), pp. 59-74.

Brad R. Roth, “Democratization’s Discontents: Rediscovering the Virtues of the Non-Intervention Norm,” *Chicago Journal of International Law* 23 (2022), 160-76.

Brad R. Roth, “Legitimacy in the International Order: The Continuing Relevance of Sovereign States,” *Notre Dame Journal of International & Comparative Law* 11 (2021), 60-90.

Brad R. Roth, “Advancing Peaceful Settlement and Democratization: The Doubtful Usefulness of International Electoral Norms,” in Marc Weller, Mark Retter & Andrea Varga, eds., *International Law and Peace Settlements* (Cambridge University Press, 2021), pp. 333-55.

Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, “Democracy and International Law: A (Re-)Introduction,” in Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democracy and International Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2020), xii-lx.

Brad R. Roth, “Bilateral Recognition of States” in in Gëzim Visoka, John Doyle & Edward Newman, eds., *The Routledge Handbook of State Recognition* (Routledge, 2019), pp. 191-205.

Brad R. Roth, “Human Rights and Transitional Justice: Taiwan’s Adoption of the ICCPR and the Redress of 228 and Martial-Law-Era Injustices,” in Jerome A. Cohen, William P. Alford & Chang-fa Lo, eds., *Taiwan and International Human Rights – A Story of Transformation* (Springer, 2019), pp. 51-66. (Volume won the 2020 American Society of International Law Certificate of Merit as “best work in a specialized area.”)

Brad R. Roth, “The Relevance of Democratic Principles to the Self-Determination Norm,” in Peter Hilpold, ed., *Autonomy and Self-Determination in Europe and in Global Perspective* (Cheltenham, U.K.: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018), pp. 56-76.

Brad R. Roth, “How International Criminal Law’s Interaction with the Responsibility to Protect Jeopardizes Legal Strictures on the Use of Force,” in Vasilka Sancin, ed., *Are We ‘Manifestly Failing’ R2P* (Ljubljana, Slovenia: University of Ljubljana Faculty of Law, 2017), pp. 133-52.

Brad R. Roth, “Democratic Political Obligation with Chinese Characteristics: Civic Defiance in Taiwan and Hong Kong,” in Brian Christopher Jones, ed., *Critical Neighbours: The Legal and Political Significance of the Sunflower and Umbrella Movements* (Routledge, 2017), pp. 191-204.

Brad R. Roth, "The Virtues of Bright Lines: Self-Determination, Secession, and External Intervention," *German Law Journal* 16 (2015), 384-415 (Special Issue on the Crisis in Ukraine).

Brad R. Roth, "Ne-konsensualna disolucija država u međunarodnom pravu: Inovacija Badinterove komisije u retrospektivi" ("Non-Consensual State Dissolution in International Law: The Badinter Innovation in Retrospect"), *Politicka Misao (Croatian Political Science Review)* 52:1 (2015), 48-78.

Brad R. Roth & Sharon F. Lean, "A Bolivarian Alternative? The New Latin American Populism Confronts the Global Order," in Barbara J. Stark, ed., *International Law and Its Discontents* (New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2015), pp. 221-48.

Brad R. Roth, "Reconceptualizing Recognition of States and Governments," in Christopher Daase, Caroline Fehl, Anna Geis & Georgios Kolliarakis, eds., *Recognition in International Relations. Rethinking a Political Concept in a Global Context* (Basingstoke, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), pp. 141-61.

Brad R. Roth, "Parsing 'Mutual Non-Recognition and Mutual Non-Denial': An International Law Perspective on Taipei's Current Framework for Cross-Strait Relations." *Chinese (Taiwan) Yearbook of International Law and Affairs* 30 (2012), 15-30 (actual publication, 2014).

Brad R. Roth, "Just Outcomes, Overreaching Rationales: How International Criminal Law's Achievements Augur Flawed Responses to Political Violence," *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* 31 (2014), 55-80.

Brad R. Roth, "Sovereign Equality and Non-Liberal Regimes," *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 43 (2012), 25-52.

Brad R. Roth, "Secessions, Coups, and the International Rule of Law: Assessing the Decline of the Effective Control Doctrine," *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 11 (2010), 393-440.

Brad R. Roth, "Coming to Terms with Ruthlessness: Sovereign Equality, Global Pluralism, and the Limits of International Criminal Justice," *Santa Clara Journal of International Law* 8 (2010), 231-88.

Brad R. Roth, "The Entity That Dare Not Speak Its Name: Unrecognized Taiwan as a Right-Bearer in the International Legal Order," *East Asia Law Review* (University of Pennsylvania Law School) 4 (2009), 91-124.

– Published in Chinese translation, *Taiwan Law Review* (Taipei: Angle Publishing), (No. 158) 2008.7 (2008), 84-103.

Brad R. Roth, "State Sovereignty, International Legality, and Moral Disagreement," in Tomer Broude & Yuval Shany, eds., *The Shifting Allocation of Authority in International Law* (Oxford: Hart Publishing Co., 2008), pp. 123-61.

Brad R. Roth, "Just Short of Torture: Abusive Treatment and the Limits of International Criminal Justice," *Journal of International Criminal Justice* (Oxford University Press) 6 (2008), 215-39.

Brad R. Roth, "Coercion and the Quest for Substantive Freedom," in Mary Garrett, Heidi Gottfried, & Sandra F. VanBurkleo, eds., *Remapping the Humanities: Identity, Community, Memory, (Post)Modernity* (Wayne State University Press, 2008), pp. 237-54.

Brad R. Roth, "Coalitions of the Willing and the International Rule of Law," in Christian Callies, Georg Nolte & Peter-Tobias Stoll, *Coalitions of the Willing: Avantgarde or Threat?* (Munich: Carl Heymanns Verlag GmbH, 2007), pp. 33-42.

Brad R. Roth, "Taiwan's Nation-Building and Beijing's Anti-Secession Law: An International Law Perspective," in Chen Chi-sen *et al.*, ed., *Sovereignty, Constitution, and the Future of Taiwan* (Taiwan Law Society, 2006), pp. 1-59.

Brad R. Roth, "International Law," in Martin Griffiths, ed., *Encyclopedia of International Relations and Global Politics* (Routledge, 2005), pp. 425-35.

Brad R. Roth, "The Enduring Significance of State Sovereignty," *Florida Law Review* 56 (2004), 1017-50 (2004).

Brad R. Roth, "Retrospective Justice or Retroactive Standards? Human Rights as a Sword in the East German Leaders Case," *Wayne Law Review* 50 (2004), 37-68.

Brad R. Roth, "Retrieving Marx for the Human Rights Project," *Leiden Journal of International Law* (Cambridge University Press) 17 (2004) 31-66. Republications:

– Revised version: "Marxian Insights on the Human Rights Project," in Susan Marks, ed., *International Law on the Left: Revisiting Marxist Legacies* (Cambridge University Press, 2008), pp. 220-51.

– Original version, in Susan Easton, ed., *Marx and Law* (Philosophers and Law Series), (London: Ashgate Pub. Ltd., 2008), pp. 265-302.

Brad R. Roth, "What's Left? Socialist Political Thought After the Fall," in Thomas Newlin & Sibelan Forrester, eds., *Towards a Classless Society: Literature, History, and Politics: A Festschrift for Thompson Bradley* (Bloomington, Indiana: Slavica (Indiana University) Press, 2004), pp. 195-211.

Brad R. Roth, "Anti-Sovereignism, Liberal Messianism, and Excesses in the Drive against Impunity," *Finnish Yearbook of International Law* 12 (2001), 17-45 (actual publication, 2003).

Brad R. Roth, "Bending the Law, Breaking It, or Developing It? The United States and the Humanitarian Use of Force in the Post-Cold War Era," in Michael Byers & Georg Nolte, eds., *United States Hegemony and the Foundations of the International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2003), pp. 232-63.

Brad R. Roth, "The CEDAW as a Collective Approach to Women's Rights," *Michigan Journal of International Law* 24 (2002), 187-225.

Brad R. Roth, "Understanding the 'Understanding': Federalism Constraints on Human Rights Implementation," *Wayne Law Review* 47 (2002), 891-907.

Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, "Democracy and International Law," *Review of International Studies* 27 (2001), 327-352. Modification of:

– Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, “Introduction: The Spread of Liberal Democracy and Its Implications for International Law,” in Gregory H. Fox and Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democratic Governance and International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 1-22.

Brad R. Roth, “The Illegality of ‘Pro-Democratic’ Invasion Pacts,” in Gregory H. Fox and Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democratic Governance and International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. 328-42.

Brad R. Roth, “What Ever Happened to Sovereignty? Reflections on International Law Methodology,” in Charlotte Ku & Thomas G. Weiss, eds., *Understanding Global Governance* (Academic Council on the United Nations System, 1998), pp. 69-100, available at <http://acuns.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/06/TowardUnderstandingGlobalGovernance.pdf>.

Brad R. Roth, “Evaluating Democratic Progress: A Normative Theoretical Perspective,” *Ethics & International Affairs*, 9 (1995), 55-77, reprinted in Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democratic Governance and International Law*, (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

Brad R. Roth, “Governmental Illegitimacy Revisited: ‘Pro-Democratic’ Armed Intervention in the Post-Bipolar World,” *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems* (University of Iowa Law School), 3 (1993), 481-513.

Brad R. Roth, “Constitutionalism in Eastern Europe: Alternatives to the Liberal Social Contract,” *Dickinson Journal of International Law*, 11 (1993), 283-324.

Brad R. Roth, “The First Amendment in the Foreign Affairs Realm: ‘Domesticating’ the Restrictions on Citizen Participation,” *Temple Political & Civil Rights Law Review*, 2 (1993), 255-91.

### ***Journal Commentaries:***

Brad R. Roth, “The Trajectory of the Democratic Entitlement Thesis in International Legal Scholarship: A Reply to Akbar Rasulov.” *European Journal of International Law* 32 (2021), 49-55.

Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, “The Dual Lives of ‘The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance,’” *AJIL Unbound* (Supplement to the *American Journal of International Law*) 112 (2018), 67-72.

Brad R. Roth, “Unpacking the Relationship Between Sovereignty, Democracy, and Human Rights,” (Commentary on Jamie Mayerfeld, *The Promise of Human Rights: Constitutional Government, Democratic Legitimacy, and International Law* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016)), *Human Rights Review* 19:3 (2018), 399-403, available at <https://rdcu.be/2890>.

Brad R. Roth, “Whither Democratic Legitimism? Contextualizing Recent Developments in the Recognition and Non-Recognition of Governments,” *AJIL Unbound* (Supplement to the *American Journal of International Law*) 108 (2015), 213-18.

Brad R. Roth, “The Lawyerly Path to Degradation,” in Special Issue on Guantanamo, *Politics and Culture* 2007:1 (defunct on-line journal, Amitava Kumar & Michael Ryan, eds., New London, CT : English Dept., Connecticut College).

Brad R. Roth, "International Decisions: *Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain*; *United States v. Alvarez-Machain*," *American Journal of International Law* 98 (2004), 798-804.

Brad R. Roth, "Peaceful Transition and Retrospective Justice: Some Reservations. A Response to Juan Mendez," *Ethics & International Affairs* 15 (2001), 45-50. Republished, Carnegie Council on Ethics & International Affairs, Teaching Ethics & International Affairs 2008, <[http://www.carnegiecouncil.org/education/004/eia\\_supplement\\_2008/index.html](http://www.carnegiecouncil.org/education/004/eia_supplement_2008/index.html)>.

Brad R. Roth, "Governmental Illegitimacy and Neo-Colonialism: Response to Review by James Thuo Gathii," *Michigan Law Review* 98 (2000), 2056-65.

Brad R. Roth, "Democratic Intolerance: Observations on Fox and Nolte," *Harvard International Law Journal*, 37:235-38 (1996), reprinted in Gregory H. Fox & Brad R. Roth, eds., *Democratic Governance and International Law*, (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

### ***Scholarly Weblog Commentaries:***

Brad R. Roth. "Form and Substance in the Debate over 'International Law of Democracy' Scholarship," *EJIL:Talk!* (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*), <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/form-and-substance-in-the-debate-over-international-law-of-democracy-scholarship/>>, July 27, 2021

Brad R. Roth, "Intervention and Emerging Popular Sovereignty Norms," in *Opinio Juris Intervention in Civil Wars Symposium* <<http://opiniojuris.org/2021/07/13/intervention-in-civil-wars-symposium-intervention-and-emerging-popular-sovereignty-norms/>>, July 13, 2021.

Brad Roth, "International Law's Enemy Within: Buchan's 'International Community' as Rival to the Positive Legal Order," *EJIL:Talk!* (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*): <<http://www.ejiltalk.org/author/brad-roth/>>, Nov. 17, 2014.

Brad Roth, "In Defense of a (Relatively) 'Empty' Conception of Self-Determination," *Opinio Juris Blog/Leiden Journal of International Law Symposium* <[opiniojuris.org/2013/11/21/ljil-symposium-defense-relatively-empty-conception-self-determination/](http://opiniojuris.org/2013/11/21/ljil-symposium-defense-relatively-empty-conception-self-determination/)>, Nov. 21, 2013.

Brad Roth, "Vidmar's Democratic Statehood Thesis in Light of the Yugoslav Dissolution," *EJIL:Talk!* (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*): <<http://www.ejiltalk.org/author/brad-roth/>>, Aug. 7, 2013.

Brad Roth, "A Commentary on Ozan Varol's 'The Democratic Coup d'Etat,'" *Opinio Juris Blog/Harvard International Law Journal Symposium* <<http://opiniojuris.org/2012/09/27/a-commentary-on-ozan-varols-the-democratic-coup-detat/>>, Sept. 27, 2012.

Brad Roth, "EJIL: Debate!" on Ken Anderson's "The Rise of International Criminal Law," *EJIL:Talk!* (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*): <<http://www.ejiltalk.org/author/brad-roth/>>, May 3 & 27, 2010;

- "Les extrêmes se touchent: Anxieties about International Criminal Law from Poles Apart," and
- "The Place of International Criminal Justice within the International Legal Order: A Rejoinder."

Brad Roth, "The Honduran Crisis and the Turn to Constitutional Legitimism," *EJIL:Talk!*, (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*): <<http://www.ejiltalk.org/author/brad-roth/>>, Sept. 23 & Oct. 5, 2009:

- "Part I: The Place of Domestic Constitutional Orders in the International Legal Framework,"
- "Part II: The Pitfalls of Constitutional Legitimism."

Brad Roth, "Sorting Out the Torture Memo Issues," *EJIL:Talk!*, (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*): <<http://www.ejiltalk.org/author/brad-roth/>>, Sept. 15 & 19, 2009:

- "Part I: The Devaluation of Non-Penal International Norms."
- "Part II: Deriving Appropriate Frameworks for Establishing Legal Culpability."

#### ***Published Conference Proceedings:***

Brad R. Roth, "Collective Non-Recognition of Illegal Situations," *Israel Law Review* 52(3), 367 (2019). (proceedings of international workshop on "Recognition in the Context of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict," held at Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 5 November 2018.

Brad R. Roth, "The Neglected Virtues of Bright Lines: International Law in the 2014 Ukraine Crises," *ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law* (Nova Southeastern University Law School), 21(2) (2015).

Brad R. Roth, "New Developments in Public International Law: Statehood, Self-Determination and Secession," *National Taiwan University Law Review* 6 (2011), 639-71 (Lecture moderated by Prof. Wen-Chen Chang, with commentary by Prof. Szu-Chu Hung).

Brad R. Roth, "Moral Disagreement, Sovereign Authority, and the Limits to Retrospective and Extraterritorial Prosecution," *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* 103 (2009), 109-12.

Brad R. Roth, "Sovereign Equality and 'Bounded Pluralism' in the International Legal Order," *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* 99 (2005), 392-95..

Brad R. Roth, "Recognition of States and Acknowledgment of International Legal Status: The Case of Taiwan," *Taiwan International Law Quarterly* 1 (2004) 201-04 (2004).

Brad R. Roth, Transcript of Symposium Participation in "Dueling Fates: Should the International Legal Regime Accept a Collective or an Individual Paradigm to Protect Women's Rights?" (April 2002), *Michigan Journal of International Law* 24 (2002), 347, 439-48, 455-56, 459-60.



Brad R. Roth, "Terrorism and the Inherent Right to Self-Defense" (January 2002 Symposium Transcript, "War on Terrorism: Legality of the American Response at Home and Abroad"), *MSU-DCL Journal of International Law* 10 (2002), 542-51.

Brad R. Roth, "'Peoples' as Political Communities," *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law*, 93 (1999), 55-56.

Brad R. Roth, "Popular Sovereignty: The Elusive Norm," *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law*, 91 (1997), 363-70.

#### **Book Reviews:**

Brad R. Roth, review of Michael Byers, *War Law: Understanding International Law and Armed Conflict* (New York: Grove Press, 2005), *American Journal of Legal History* 49 (2007), 347-48.

Brad R. Roth, review of Anthony Clark Arend, *Legal Rules and International Society* (Oxford University Press, 1999), *American Political Science Review* 95 (2001), 1029-30.

Brad R. Roth, review of Susan Marks, *The Riddle of All Constitutions* (Oxford University Press, 2000), *International Affairs* 77 (2001), 411-12.

#### **Invited International Scholarly Presentations**

University of Copenhagen Faculty of Law, Centre of Excellence for International Courts (iCourts), book conference on Shai Dothan's *Law as a Science*, October 27, 2022 (commentator on the manuscript).

Maastricht University, Maastricht International Law Discussion Group Guest Lecture, May 24, 2022 ("Legitimacy in the International Order: The Continuing Relevance of Sovereign States").

University of Copenhagen Faculty of Law, Centre of Excellence for International Courts (iCourts), European Society of International Law Interest Group on International Legal Theory and Philosophy, May 19, 2022 ("Applying a Realistic Interpretivism to International Law").

"Yangon Cosmopolitan University" (pseudonym for an association of dissident Myanmar scholars), Webinar: "Governmental Illegitimacy Revisited: Crises of Political Authority in the Post-Post-Cold War Era," Nov. 14, 2021 <[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M3oua\\_nwyeY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M3oua_nwyeY)>.

European Journal of International Law, "EJIL: The Podcast! Episode 10: Whatever happened to International Law & Democracy?" Debate with Akbar Rasulov, moderated by Sarah Nouwen, <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/ejil-the-podcast-episode-10-whatever-happened-to-international-law-democracy/>>, July 31, 2021.

International Law Association, Committee on Military Assistance on Request, virtual meeting based in Graz, Austria, presentation of discussion paper, May 6, 2021 ("Intervention by Invitation: The (Uncertain) Significance of Democracy").

Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS), 2020 virtual Annual Meeting (“UN @ 75: The Future of Partnership and Multilateralism”), June 27, 2020 (“Legitimacy in the International Order: The Continuing Relevance of Sovereign States”).

Forum on the Future of Taiwan (an association of senior advisers to the President of Taiwan), conference on the fortieth anniversary of the Taiwan Relations Act, Taipei, Taiwan, May 18, 2019 (“The Taiwan Relations Act in United States Foreign Relations Law”).

International Law Association, Asia-Pacific Regional Research Forum, Taipei, Taiwan, May 17, 2019 (“International Legal Personality without Recognition of Statehood: Establishing Taiwan’s Status in the Face of China’s Continuing Rise”).

University of Nottingham, Nottingham International Law and Security Centre, March 14, 2019 (“Governmental Illegitimacy Revisited: Crises of Political Authority in the Post-Post-Cold War Era”).

University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh Centre for Legal Theory, International Legitimacy Seminar, March 13, 2019 (featured seminar speaker on “Sovereign States and International Legitimacy”).

Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Workshop on “Recognition in the Context of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict,” November 5, 2018 (“Non-Recognition of the Fruits of Peremptory Norm Violations”).

International Law Association, Biennial Meeting, Sydney, Australia, August 22, 2018 (“General Principles of Law in International Criminal Law”).

International Law Association, Biennial Meeting, Sydney, Australia, Open Session of Committee on Recognition/Non-Recognition, August 21, 2018 (presentation of the Committee's Final Report).

University of Cambridge (UK), Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Conference on International Law and Peace Settlements, April 12-14, 2018 (“Advancing Peaceful Settlement and Democratization: The Doubtful Usefulness of International Electoral Norms”).

University of Manchester (UK), Manchester International Law Center, Public Debate on “Can International Law Safeguard Democracy?” November 4, 2017 (Featured Presenter).

University of Manchester (UK), Manchester International Law Center, Conference on “Democratic Governance and International Law: 25 Years Later,” November 3, 2017 (Invited Keynote Address).

University of Dundee (UK), Dundee Law School Research Seminar Series, November 1, 2017 (“What Ever Happened to 'The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance' in International Law?”).

University of Copenhagen Faculty of Law, Centre of Excellence for International Courts (iCourts), May 24, 2017 (“Just Outcomes, Overreaching Rationales: How International Criminal Law's Achievements Augur Flawed Responses to Political Violence”).

University of Ljubljana (Slovenia) Faculty of Law, Conference on “Responsibility to Protect in Theory and Practice,” May 11-12, 2017 (“How International Criminal Law’s Interaction with the Responsibility to Protect Jeopardizes Legal Strictures on the Use of Force,”).

University College Cork (Ireland), Conference on “International Law and the State of Israel: Legitimacy, Exceptionalism, and Responsibility,” March 31-April 2, 2017 (“Two Peoples, One Future?: Mutual Self-Determination After the Defeat of Actually Existing Zionism”).

International Law Association, Biennial Meeting, Johannesburg, South Africa, Open Session of Committee on Recognition/Non-Recognition, August 9, 2016 (commentary on the Committee's report on Recognition of Governments).

National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, May 26, 2016, panel on “The U.S.-Taiwan-China Relationship in International Law and Policy” (discussant for event honoring Prof. Lung-chu Chen).

Law & Politics Forum, Taipei, Taiwan, May 26, 2016 (update on legal aspects of current developments in cross-Strait relations).

University of Copenhagen Faculty of Law, Center of Excellence for International Courts (iCourts) conference on “Ascribing ‘Evil’: The Missing Criminology of International Criminal Law,” December 4, 2015 (“The Overreach of International Criminal Justice”).

United Nations Headquarters, panel sponsored by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Poland on “The Duty of Non-Recognition of Illegal Situations in International Law,” November 5, 2015 (“The source and nature of a principle of non-recognition in international law”).

International Law Association, Asia-Pacific Regional Research Forum, Taipei, Taiwan, May 26, 2015 (“Russia’s Near-Abroad ... and China’s: Implications of the Ukraine Crises for the Future of Taiwan’s International Legal Status”).

Taiwan ThinkTank, Taipei, Taiwan, May 27, 2015 (“Russia’s Near-Abroad ... and China’s: Implications of the Ukraine Crises for the Future of Taiwan’s International Legal Status”).

National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, May 28, 2015 (“Sovereignty Equality and Non-Liberal States”).

University of Sheffield (U.K.), School of Law and Department of Politics, April 20, 2015 (“Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement: Premises of a Pluralist International Legal Order”).

University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam Center for International Law, May 29, 2014 (“Secessions, Coups, and the International Rule of Law: Assessing the Decline of the Effective Control Doctrine”).

Leiden University (Netherlands), Faculty of Law, May 28, 2014 (“Regime Implosion, Secession, and International Legality: The Ukrainian Crisis in Comparative Perspective”).

University of Zagreb (Croatia), Faculty of Political Science, “Conference on Self-Determination and the Dissolution of Yugoslavia,” May 23-24, 2014 (“Non-Consensual State Dissolution in International Law: The Badinter Innovation in Retrospect”).

University of Zadar (Croatia), May 21, 2014 (“Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement”).

International Law Association, Biennial Meeting, Washington, DC, Open Session of Committee on Recognition/Non-Recognition, April 8, 2014 (“Recognition of Governments and the Yanukovych ‘Invitation’ of Russian Intervention in Crimea”).

University of Windsor Faculty of Law, Conference on “Justice Beyond the State: Transnationalism and Law,” September 20-21, 2013 (“Just Outcomes, Overreaching Rationales: How International Criminal Law's Achievements Augur Flawed Responses to Political Violence”).

International Law Association, Asia-Pacific Regional Research Forum, Taipei, Taiwan, May 16, 2013 (“Parsing ‘Mutual Non-Recognition and Mutual Non-Denial’: An International Law Perspective on Taipei’s Current Framework for Cross-Strait Relations”).

National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, May 15, 2013 (Lecture on *Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement* with response by Prof. Timothy Webster of Case Western Reserve Univ. Law School).

Taiwan ThinkTank, Taipei, Taiwan, May 14, 2013 (“In-house Discussion with Professor Brad Roth: Would Professor Roth Have Advised President Chen Shui-bian Differently, in 2006, to Take Actions for Establishing Taiwan’s Sovereignty?”).

Goethe University Frankfurt, Authors’ Workshop for proposed edited volume, *The Problem of Recognition in Global Politics*, June 22, 2012 (“Reconceptualizing Recognition of States and Governments”).

University of Goettingen, Address to Faculty with Prof. Gregory H. Fox, June 18, 2012 (“Human Rights Litigation in American Courts: The Case of *Kiobel v. Royal Dutch Shell*”).

Mackinder Programme at the London School of Economics and the McDonald Centre for Theology, Ethics, and Public Life at the University of Oxford, Aylesbury, England, UK, February 2-4, 2012 (“The Persistence of Sovereignty”).

University of Amsterdam Faculty of Law, Authors’ Workshop for Edited Volume, *International Legal Positivism in a Post-Modern World*, November 2-4, 2011 (“Can International Legal Positivism Make a Place for the New Legal Realism?”).

McGill University Faculty of Law, Address to Faculty, October 17, 2011 (“International Legal Positivism”) (Also: taught an International Law class session to students on *Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement*)..

Carleton University Department of Law, Jurisprudence Centre Book Discussion on *Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement* with readers Patrick Macklem, University of Toronto, and Zoran Oklopčić, Carleton University, October 14, 2011.

International Law Association, Asia-Pacific Regional Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, May 29, 2011 (“Secessions, Coups, and the International Rule of Law: Assessing the Decline of the Effective Control Doctrine”).

National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, May 28, 2011 (“New Developments in Public International Law: Statehood, Self-Determination and Secession”).

University of Nottingham, School of Law, May 18, 2011 (“Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement”).

University of Oxford, Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, May 17, 2011 (“Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement”). Podcast: <<http://www.elac.ox.ac.uk/podcasts/>>.

Sarajevo School of Science and Technology, April 26, 2011 ((1) “Yugoslav Dissolution and Kosovo Secession in International Law”; (2) “Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement”).

University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam Center for International Law, August 23, 2010 (“Coming to Terms with Ruthlessness: Sovereign Equality, Global Pluralism, and the Limits of International Criminal Justice”).

International Law Association, Biennial Meeting, The Hague, Open Session of Committee on Recognition/Non-Recognition, August 16, 2010 (“Secessions, Coups, and the International Rule of Law: Assessing the Decline of the Effective Control Doctrine”).

National Taiwan University, “International Conference on Constitutional Change and Constitutional Reform” (keynote speaker: President Chen Shui-bian), Taipei, March 17, 2007 (“The Entity That Dare Not Speak Its Name: Unrecognized Taiwan as Right-Bearer in the International Legal Order”).

Hebrew University of Jerusalem, “Sovereignty, Supremacy, Subsidiarity: The Shifting Allocation of Authority in International Law,” book conference, June 18-20, 2006 (“State Sovereignty, International Legality, and Moral Disagreement”).

National Taiwan University, “Sovereignty, Constitution, and the Future of Taiwan” conference (keynote speaker: President Chen Shui-bian), Taipei, June 25, 2005 (“Taiwan’s Nation-Building and Beijing’s Anti-Secession Law: An International Law Perspective”).

Institute for International Law, University of Goettingen, June 10, 2005 (invited commentator on “Coalitions of the Willing”).

Faculty of Law, University of Munich, Germany, May 4, 2005 (“The Enduring Significance of State Sovereignty”).

Erasmus University School of Law, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, May 6, 2004 (“International Criminal Justice and Excesses in the Drive Against Impunity”).

Taiwan Advocates, Taipei, Taiwan, Seminar on National Security and Cross-Strait Relations, November 2, 2003 (lecturer on “The Recognition of States in International Law: The Status of Taiwan”).

Taiwan International Law Association and Taiwan Law Society, Taipei, Taiwan, November 1, 2003 (“The Recognition of States in International Law: The Status of Taiwan”).

University of Helsinki, Eric Castren Institute of International Law and Human Rights, September 23, 2003 (“Governmental Illegitimacy in International Law”).

University of Helsinki, Eric Castren Institute of International Law and Human Rights, joint presentation on “Marxism and International Law” with Professor Martti Koskenniemi, September 19, 2003 (“Retrieving Marx for the Human Rights Project”).

Leiden Journal of International Law, Den Haag campus of Leiden University, the Netherlands, Symposium on “Marxism and International Law,” September 12, 2003 (“Retrieving Marx for the Human Rights Project”).

Asociacion por la Unidad de Nuestra America, Regional Conference on “Inter-American Relations after September 11, 2001,” Havana, Cuba, November 2002 (“The ‘Emerging Right to Democratic Governance’ and the Inter-American System”).

International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Seminar on the Inter-American Democratic Charter, Montreal, Quebec, March 2002 (“Is There a Right to Democracy in International Law?”).

University of Goettingen, Germany, Conference of Book Contributors on *The United States and International Law*, October 2001 (“Bending the Law, Breaking It, or Developing It? The United States and the ‘Humanitarian’ Use of Force in the Post-Cold War Era”).

### **International Teaching**

National Taiwan University, short course (18 hours of lectures) on Selected Topics in International Law, May 23 to June 3, 2016.

University of Goettingen, Germany, with Prof. Gregory H. Fox, short course (twenty hours of lectures) on Selected Topics in United States Foreign Relations Law, June 11-21, 2012.

Inter-University Centre, Dubrovnik, Croatia, “Divided Societies” two-week interdisciplinary course, lecturer and co-director of Wayne State participation, last two weeks of April, 2001-07, -09, -11, and May 6-13, 2018.

Mari State University, Yoshkar-Ola, Russian Federation, Council for the International Exchange of Scholars (Fulbright)-funded intensive short course (twenty hours of lectures) on International Human Rights Law, March 13-24, 2006.

University of Helsinki, Helsinki Summer Seminar on International Law, August 2002 (eight hours of teaching on the theme, “Obligatory, but Not Compulsory? Legal Constraints on Human Rights Enforcement”).

### **Visiting Scholar Status Abroad**

Center of Excellence for International Courts (iCourts), University of Copenhagen, May-July 2017.

## **International Service**

American Branch Representative (alternate to the three appointed regular members), International Law Association Committee on Military Assistance on Request (successor to the Committee on the Use of Force). 2019-, charged with reporting the current state of international law on the validity of putative governments' invitations to the intervention of foreign forces in internal conflicts.

American Branch Representative (one of three), International Law Association Committee on Recognition/Non-Recognition, 2010-18, charged with reporting the current state of international law on the granting or withholding of international recognition to new states and governments.

Human Rights Accompaniment, Honduras, June 2011, as member of Alliance for Global Justice delegation accompanying demonstrators in Tegucigalpa and at Palmerola Air Force Base on the second anniversary of the Honduran military coup.

Election Observer, El Salvador, March 1994 and March 2004 Presidential Elections, as member of National Lawyers Guild delegations.