

Christopher C. Lund

Wayne State University Law School
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Detroit, MI 48202
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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- 2009 - present **Wayne State University Law School**, Detroit, MI
Professor of Law, 2017-present
Associate Professor (with tenure), 2013-17
Associate Professor, 2009-13
- Courses: Constitutional Law, Religious Liberty in the United States, Torts, Contracts, Evidence
 - Professor of the Year for 1L Classes (2017-18, '14-'15, '13-'14, '11-12, '09-10)
 - Professor of the Year for 2L/3L Classes (2010-11)
 - Donald H. Gordon Award for Excellence in Teaching (2012) (school-wide teaching award)
 - Visiting Professor of Law, University of Notre Dame Law School (Fall 2013)
- 2007 - 2009 **Mississippi College Law School**, Jackson, MS
Assistant Professor of Law
- Courses: Contracts, Evidence, Employment Discrimination, Religious Liberty in the United States

PUBLICATIONS

Books

MICHAEL W. MCCONNELL, THOMAS C. BERG, & CHRISTOPHER C. LUND, *RELIGION AND THE CONSTITUTION* (4th ed. 2016)

Articles

Martyrdom and Religious Freedom, __ CONN. L. REV. __ (2018) (symposium)

Religious Exemptions, Third-Party Harms, and the False Analogy to Church Taxes, __ KY. L.J. __ (2018) (symposium)

Religion is Special Enough, 103 VA. L. REV. 481 (2017) (winner of the Berman Prize for Excellence in Scholarship, awarded annually by the Law & Religion Section of the American Association of Law Schools)

Religious Freedom in an Egalitarian Age, 60 J. CHURCH & STATE 160 (2017) (reviewing NELSON TEBBE, *RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IN AN EGALITARIAN AGE* (2017))

Religious Exemptions, Third-Party Harms, and the Establishment Clause, 91 NOTRE DAME L. REV. 1375 (2016) (symposium)

RFRA, State RFRA's, and Religious Minorities, 53 SAN DIEGO L. REV. 163 (2016) (symposium)

Keeping Hobby Lobby in Perspective, in *THE RISE OF CORPORATE RELIGIOUS LIBERTY* (Micah Schwartzman, Chad Flanders, & Zoë Robinson eds., Oxford University Press, 2016)

The Propriety of Religious Exemptions: A Response to Sager, 60 ST. LOUIS. U. L.J. 601 (2016) (invited response to Childress Lecture)

Free Exercise Reconceived: The Logic and Limits of Hosanna-Tabor, 108 NW. U. L. REV. 1183 (2014)

Rethinking the "Religious Questions" Doctrine, 41 PEPP. L. REV. 1013 (2014) (symposium)

Leaving Disestablishment to the Political Process, 10 DUKE J. CONST. L. & PUB. POL'Y 45 (2014) (invited essay)

The New Victims of the Old Anti-Catholicism, 44 CONN. L. REV. 1001 (2012)

The Future of the Establishment Clause in Context: A Response to Ledewitz, 87 CHI.-KENT L. REV. 767 (2012) (symposium)

Salazar v. Buono and the Future of the Establishment Clause, 105 NW. U. L. REV. 1387 (2011)

In Defense of the Ministerial Exception, 90 N.C. L. REV. 1 (2011)

Religion, Prison, and the Constitution, 51 HIST. OF REL. 94 (2011) (reviewing WINNIFRED FALLERS SULLIVAN, *PRISON RELIGION: FAITH BASED REFORM AND THE CONSTITUTION* (2009))

Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements, 94 MINN. L. REV. 972 (2010)

Exploring Free Exercise Doctrine: Equal Liberty and Religious Exemptions, 77 TENN. L. REV. 351 (2010)

Religious Liberty after Gonzales: A Look at State RFRA's, 55 S.D. L. REV. 466 (2010) (symposium)

The Congressional Chaplaincies, 17 WM. & MARY BILL RTS. J. 1171 (2009)

Scriptural Interpretation and Constitutional Interpretation: An Introduction, 2009 MICH. ST. L. REV. 273 (2009) (symposium introduction)

Keeping the Government's Religion Pure: Pleasant Grove City v. Sumnum, 104 NW. U. L. REV. COLLOQUY 46 (2009)

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES (Paul Finkelman ed., 3 vols., Routledge, 2006) (contributor of entries on various law-and-religion topics, including “Title VII and Religious Exemptions,” “Autopsies and Free Exercise Beliefs,” “Discrimination by Religious Entities that Receive Government Funds,” and “Taxpayer Standing to Challenge Establishment Clause Violations”)

Book Review, 20 J.L. & REL. 575 (2004-05) (reviewing CARL H. ESBECK ET AL., THE FREEDOM OF FAITH-BASED ORGANIZATIONS TO STAFF ON A RELIGIOUS BASIS (2004))

Book Review, 20 J.L. & REL. 579 (2004-05) (reviewing KENT GREENAWALT, DOES GOD BELONG IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS? (2005))

Of Government Funding, Religious Institutions, and Neutrality: Seeing the Charitable-Choice Debate Through the Lens of Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, 40 TULSA L. REV. 321 (2004) (symposium)

A Matter of Constitutional Luck: The General Applicability Requirement in Free Exercise Jurisprudence, 26 HARV. J.L. & PUB. POL'Y 627 (2003)

EDUCATION

J.D., *with high honors*, The University of Texas School of Law, 2002
G.P.A.: 4.02 (actual class rank not available, est. top 1-2%)
Chancellor of the Law School (top 15 in class)
Order of the Coif
Chief Articles Editor, *Texas Law Review*
Townes-Rice Scholarship (three years, full tuition and stipend)

B.A. in Mathematics and Psychology, *summa cum laude*, Rice University, 1999
G.P.A.: 4.01
Phi Beta Kappa
National Merit Scholar

LEGAL EMPLOYMENT

2005 - 2007 **Dechert LLP**, Philadelphia, PA
Associate / Appellate Litigation, Labor & Employment

2004 - 2005 **University of Houston Law School**, Houston, TX
Visiting Assistant Professor of Law

2003 - 2004 **Americans United for Separation of Church and State**,
Washington, D.C.
Madison Fellow

2002 - 2003 **United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit**,
Cleveland, OH
Law Clerk to the Honorable Karen Nelson Moore, Circuit Judge

LEGAL EMPLOYMENT DURING LAW SCHOOL

Jenner & Block, LLC , Washington, D.C	Summer 2002
Simon Azar-Farr & Associates, PC , San Antonio, TX	2001 - 2002
Southern Poverty Law Center , Montgomery, AL	Summer 2001
Supreme Court of Texas, Justice James Baker , Austin, TX	Fall 2000
Locke, Liddell & Sapp, LLP , Houston, TX	Summer 2000
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund , Los Angeles, CA	Summer 2000

SERVICE

Section on Constitutional Law, The Association of American Law Schools

- Secretary, 2018-19

Section on New Law Professors, The Association of American Law Schools

- Chair, 2012-13
- Chair-Elect, 2011-12
- Secretary/Treasurer, 2010-11

Section of Law & Religion, The Association of American Law Schools

- Past Chair and Member of the Executive Committee, 2010-11
- Chair, 2009-10
- Chair-Elect, 2008-09
- Programming Chair, 2007-08

Other Notable Service

- University Senate, Wayne State University
- Budget Committee, Wayne State University
- Lawyers' Committee, ACLU of Michigan

PRESENTATIONS

August 2018, *Supreme Court and Legislative Update: Individual Rights*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL.

August 2018, *Discussion Group: New and Established Voices in Constitutional Law*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL.

April 2018, *Animus and the Religion Clauses*, Symposium on William Araiza's Book, *Animus*, Stetson University School of Law, Gulfport, FL.

October 2017, *Discrimination Against Subsets*, Constitutional Law Colloquium, Loyola University School of Law, Chicago, IL.

October 2017, *Religious Exemptions and Harms to Others*, University of Kentucky Law Journal Symposium, Lexington, KY.

October 2017, *Federalism and the Question of Religious Liberty*, University of Connecticut Law Review Symposium, Hartford, CT.

September 2017, *Discrimination Against Subsets*, Labor and Employment Colloquium, Texas A&M Law School, Ft. Worth, TX.

August 2017, *Trends and Tension between Religious Freedom and Workplace Protections and Benefits*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL.

August 2017, *Becoming a Productive Scholar*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL.

August 2017, *Religious Exemptions and Harm to Others*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL.

November 2016, *Religion is Special Enough*, Constitutional Law Colloquium, Loyola University School of Law, Chicago, IL.

July 2016, *Religion is Special Enough*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Amelia Island, FL.

November 2015, *Religious Exemptions, Third-Party Harms, and the Establishment Clause*, Symposium on Religious Liberty and the Free Society, Notre Dame Law School, South Bend, IN.

November 2015, *Larry Sager and Religious Exemptions*, Response to the Annual Childress Lecture, St. Louis University Law School, St. Louis, MO.

October 2015, *Religion is Special Enough*, Faculty Colloquium, University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, VA.

October 2015, *Religion is Special Enough*, Central States Law School Association Annual Meeting, University of Toledo Law School, Toledo, OH.

July 2015, *Sex and Gender Classifications: The Redux*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL.

July 2015, *Current Issues in Accommodations Law*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL.

March 2015, *RFRA, State RFRA, and Religious Minorities*, Symposium on *Hosanna-Tabor* and/or *Smith*, University of San Diego Law School, San Diego, CA.

February 2015, *RFRA, State RFRA, and Religious Minorities*, Symposium on the 25th Anniversary of *Employment Division v. Smith*, University of St. Thomas Law School, Minneapolis, MN.

July 2014, *Keeping Hobby Lobby in Perspective*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Amelia Island, FL.

July 2014, *Sex and Gender Classifications: What Level of Scrutiny?*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Amelia Island, FL.

January 2014, *Religious Law in Civil Courts*, Association of American Law Schools Annual Conference, New York, NY.

September 2013, *Rethinking the “Religious Questions” Doctrine*, Symposium on Religious Institutions, DePaul University School of Law, Chicago, IL.

August 2013, *Affirmative Action After Fisher v. University of Texas*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL.

August 2013, *Creationism, Evolution and Intelligent Design*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL.

June 2013, *The New Free Exercise Clause*, Annual Law-and-Religion Roundtable, Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA.

April 2013, *Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements*, Symposium on in Search of a ‘Grand Unified Theory’: Thirty Years with the Endorsement Test, Charleston School of Law, Charleston, SC.

January 2013, *The New Free Exercise Clause*, BYU Law School, Provo, UT.

September 2012, *The Movement to Keep Foreign Law Out of State Courts*, Wayne State University Law School, Detroit, MI.

August 2012, *The New Free Exercise Clause*, Symposium on Recent Issues in Church & State, DePaul University College of Law, Chicago, IL.

August 2012, *Engel v. Vitale at Fifty*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Amelia Island, FL.

August 2012, *The Far Reach of Disability Law: Its Impact in Multiple Federal and State Contexts*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Amelia Island, FL.

August 2012, *Planning for Student Outcome Measurements*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Amelia Island, FL.

March 2012, *Recent Developments in Evidence*, Michigan Court of Appeals, Detroit, MI (simulcast to the various offices of the Court of Appeals).

February 2012, *Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements*, Symposium on the Competing Claims of Law and Religion, Pepperdine University School of Law, Malibu, CA.

February 2012, *Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements*, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, OH.

January 2012, *Church Autonomy, the Ministerial Exception, and Hosanna-Tabor v. EEOC*, Association of American Law Schools Annual Conference, Washington, D.C.

October 2011, *Neutrality and the Establishment Clause*, Symposium on the Future of the Establishment Clause in Context, Duquesne University School of Law, Pittsburgh, PA.

October 2011, *Discrimination by and Against Religion and the First Amendment*, First Amendment Law Review Symposium, University of North Carolina School of Law, Chapel Hill, NC.

October 2011, *Law Professors Debate the Ministerial Exception*, UC Davis School of Law, Davis, CA.

September 2011, *In Defense of the Ministerial Exception*, Labor and Employment Colloquium, Los Angeles, CA.

July 2011, *Discussion Group: Free Exercise in the Wake of Employment Division v. Smith*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Hilton Head, SC.

July 2011, *Student Speech in the Wake of Morse v. Frederick*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Hilton Head, SC.

June 2011, *Colloquy on Hosanna-Tabor v. EEOC*, Annual Law and Religion Roundtable, Northwestern Law School, Chicago IL.

March 2011, *Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements*, University of Akron Law School, Akron, OH.

October 2010, *Salazar v. Buono and the Future of the Establishment Clause*, John Marshall Law School, Chicago, IL.

October 2010, *Persuasion and Ideology in Religion Clause Decisions*, Indigenous Law Conference, Michigan State University Law School, East Lansing, MI.

August 2010, *Salazar v. Buono and the Future of the Establishment Clause*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL.

August 2010, *Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL.

July 2010, *Luck and Adjudication*, Prawfsfest VII, Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY.

February 2010, *Religious Liberty after Gonzales: A Look at State RFRAs*, University of South Dakota Law School, Law Review Symposium on the 20th Anniversary of *Employment Division v. Smith*, Vermillion, SD.

December 2009, Prawfsfest VI, Commentator, Loyola Law School, Los Angeles, CA.

October 2009, *Legislative Prayer and the Secret Costs of Religious Endorsements*, Central States Law Association Conference, Capital University Law School, Columbus, OH.

September 2009, *Supreme Court Roundup: Religious Messages and Government Land*, Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY.

August 2009, *Keeping the Government's Religion Pure: Pleasant Grove City v. Sumnum*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL.

April 2009, *The Congressional Chaplaincies*, Mercer School of Law, Macon, GA.

March 2009, *The Congressional Chaplaincies*, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, Cleveland, OH.

January 2009, *Scriptural Interpretation and Constitutional Interpretation*, Section of Law and Religion, American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, San Diego, CA.

August 2008, *The Congressional Chaplaincies*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL.

June 2008, *The Congressional Chaplaincies*, Mississippi College Law School Faculty Workshop, Jackson, MS.

March 2006, *Religious Liberty in the Lower Courts: Some Interesting Recent Cases*, Texas Bar Continuing Legal Education on The Legal Rights and Responsibilities of the First Amendment's Religious Liberty Clauses, Austin, TX.

March 2005, *The Modern Free Exercise Clause and the Concept of General Applicability*, Texas Bar Continuing Legal Education on The Legal Rights and Responsibilities of the First Amendment's Religious Liberty Clauses, Austin, TX.

BAR MEMBERSHIP

Pennsylvania

REFERENCES

Professor Andrew M. Koppelman
John Paul Stevens Professor of Law
Northwestern University School of Law
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Chicago, IL 60611-3069
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Professor Brian Leiter
Karl N. Llewellyn Professor of Jurisprudence
Director, Center for Law, Philosophy,
and Human Values
The University of Chicago Law School
1111 East 60th Street
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Professor Lawrence Sager
Alice Drysdale Sheffield Regents Chair
The University of Texas School of Law
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Austin, TX 78705
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Professor Douglas Laycock
R.E. Scott Distinguished Professor of Law
The University of Virginia School of Law
580 Massie Road
Charlottesville, VA 22903
Phone: (434) 243-8546
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Professor Michael W. McConnell
Richard & Frances Mallery Professor of
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Director, Constitutional Law Center
Stanford Law School
Crown Quadrangle
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